



Introduction to Security Assistance



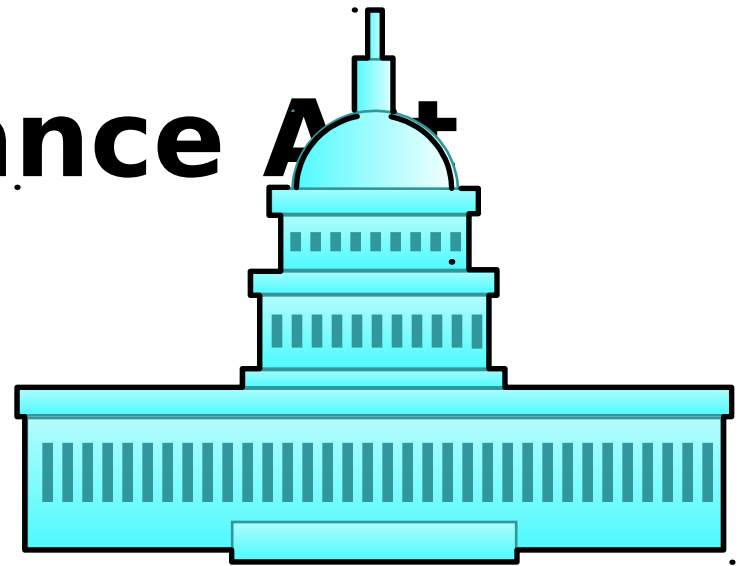
Security Assistance

- **Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments**
- **Foreign policy/national security objectives**
- **Defense articles/services/training**
- **Sales/leases & grants/loans**



Security Assistance Legislation

- **Arms Export Control Act
(AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act
(FAA) of 1961**



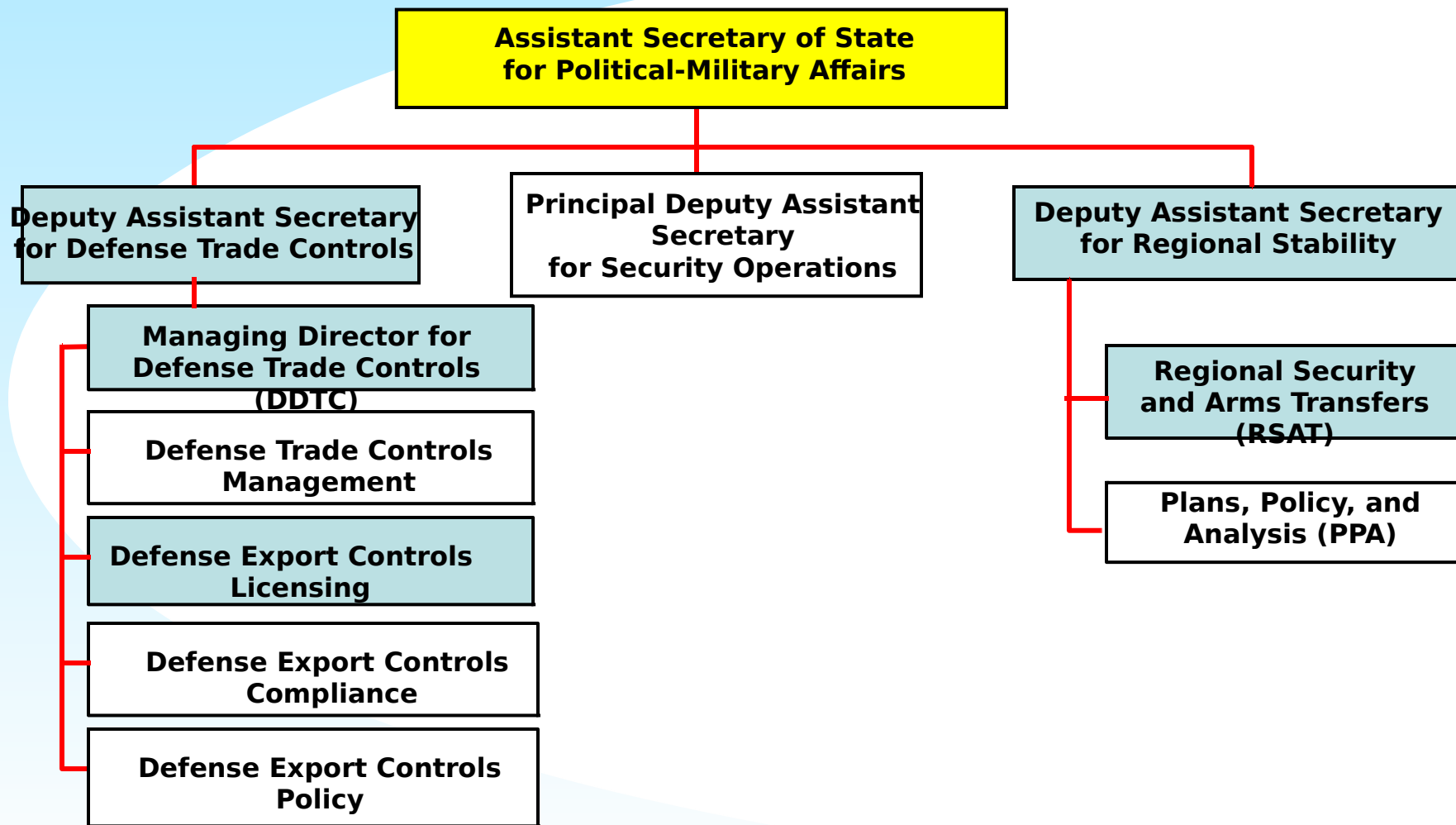


State Department Responsibilities

- **General direction**
- **Program
determination**
- **Program integration**



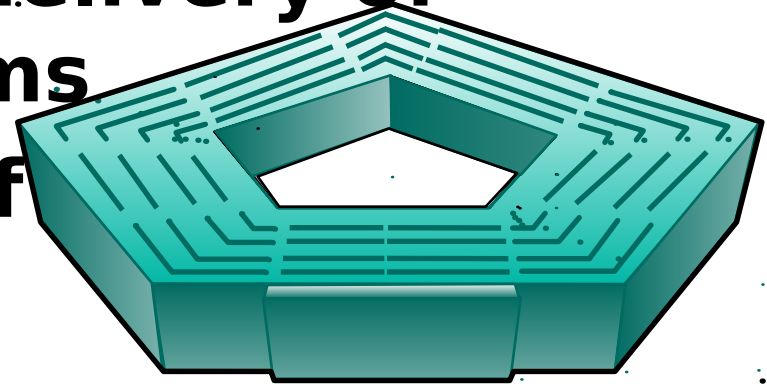
Bureau of Political-Military Affairs





Defense Department Responsibilities

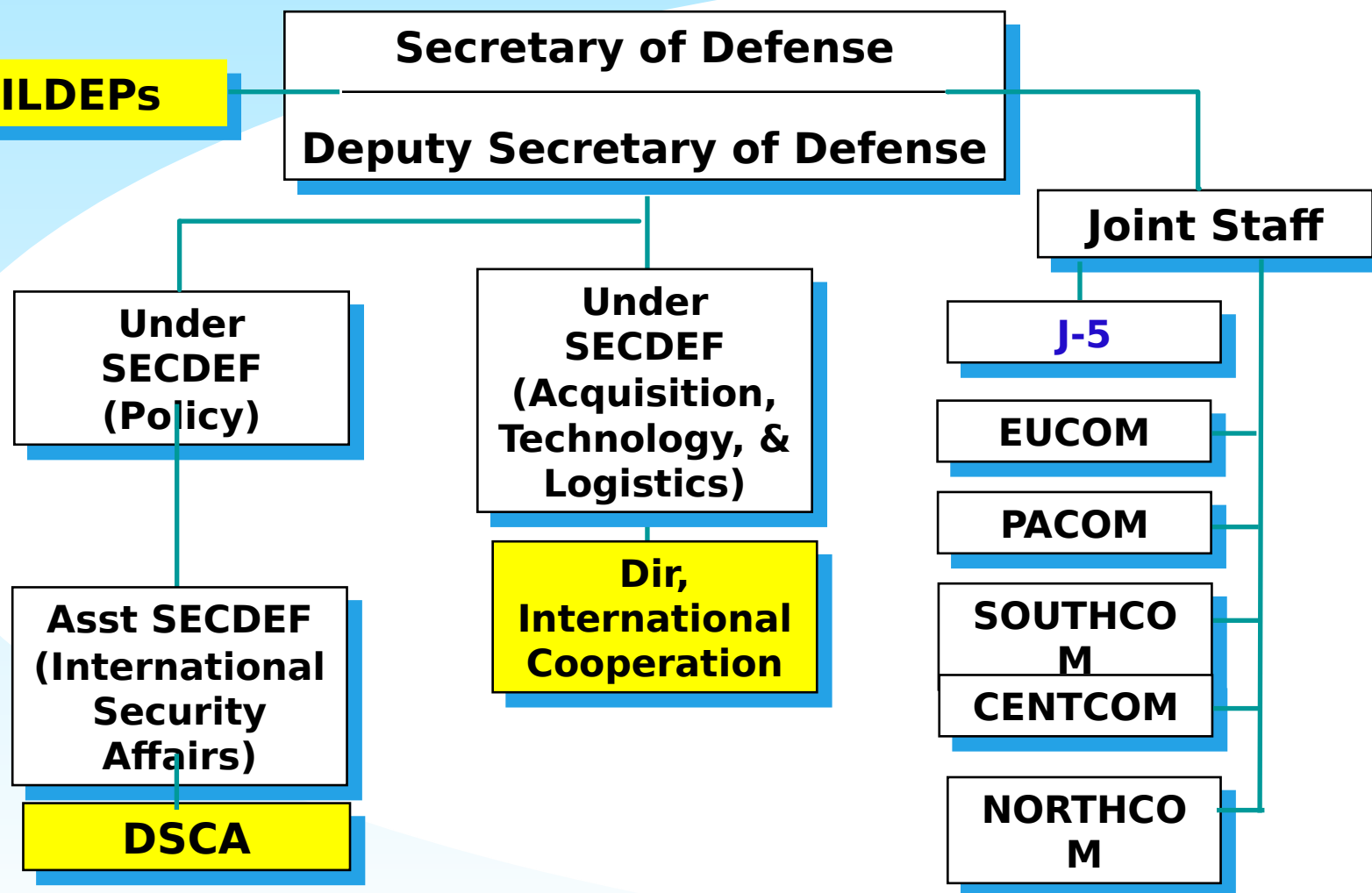
- **Program supervision**
- **Requirements determination**
- **Procurement of equipment/services**
- **Movement and delivery of military end-items**
- **Establishment of priorities**





Department of Defense

MILDEPs





Defense Security Cooperation Agency

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
- **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
- **Administer the following DoD programs:**
 - **Humanitarian Assistance**
 - **Humanitarian Mine Action Program**
 - **Warsaw Initiative**
 - **Counter-Terrorism Fellowship Program**
 - **Regional Centers for Security Studies**

DoDD 5105.38



The Major Security Assistance Programs

- ***Foreign Military Sales (FMS)****
- ***Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)****
- ***International Military Education and Training (IMET)****
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* DoD administered



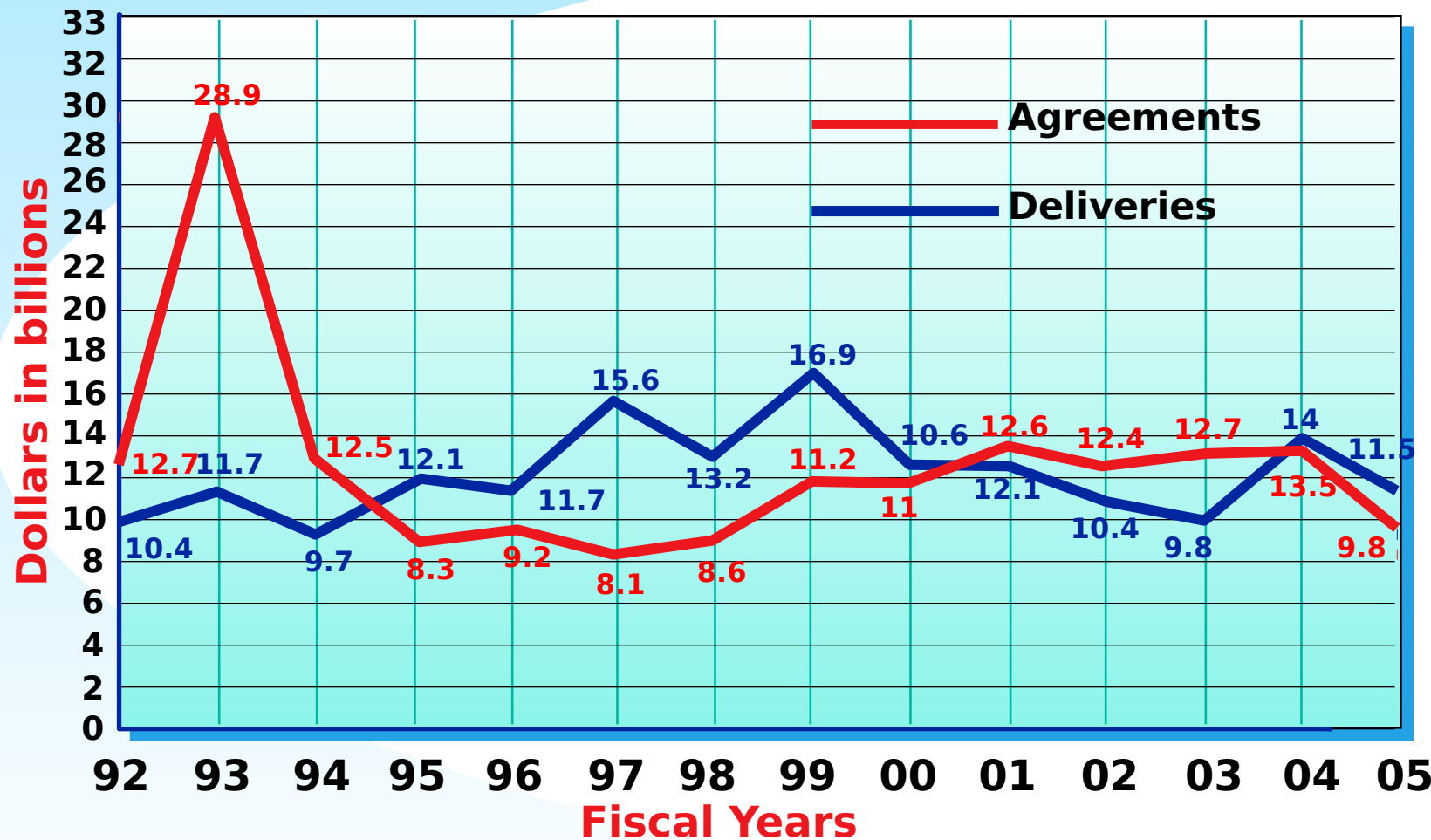
Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

**Sales from Department of
Defense stock or through
Department of Defense
procurement of defense
articles and services
(including training)
authorized by the Arms**

Export Control Act



U.S. FMS and FMS Construction Agreements/Deliveries



Source: DSCA: FMS, Foreign Military Construction Sales, & Military Facts, as of 30 September 2005.



Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)



FY 2006 FMFP Allocations

(\$ in millions)

Israel **\$2,257.200**

Egypt

Jordan **1,287.000**

Other Near East **207.900**

Sub-Total **59.648**

\$3,811.748

Europe/Eurasia

South Asia **139.095**

Sub-Total **307.098**

\$446.193

West Hemisphere **\$111.670**

Africa **16.335**

E. Asia and Pacific **37.868**

Sub-Total **\$165.873**

Administration **41.086**

Sub-Total **\$41.086**

Total Alloc. **\$4,464.900**

Rescission **45.100**

Total Approp. **\$4,510.000**



International Military Education and Training (IMET)

Military training on a grant basis to foreign military and related civilian defense personnel both in the United States and in overseas facilities



FY 2000-2006 IMET Programs

(\$ in millions)

	FY 00	FY 01	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
Funding Levels	\$49.8	\$57.7	\$70.00	\$ 79.4	\$ 91.1	\$89.01	\$85.8
	1	5					8
No. Of Countries			121	126	104	102	
	109	107					134
No. Of Students			10,417	10,736	11,838	8,622	
	8,216	8,386					7,900

FY2006 Allocation: **est.**
\$85.877M
[\$0.867M - rescission]



Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)

**Commercial export
sales licensed under
the Arms Export
Control Act (AECA)**



Economic Support FUND (ESF)

- **Flexible economic assistance to countries selected for their special political and security interests to the U.S.**
- **Grants**
- **ESF programs**
 - **Balance of payments support**
 - **Commodity import support**
 - **Development and capital projects**
 - **Technical assistance**
 - **General budget support**



FY 2006 ESF Allocations

(\$ in millions)

Program	Allocation	Program	Allocation
Egypt		South Asia	\$782.595
Jordan	\$490.050	Western Hemisphere	120.780
Israel	247.500	East Asia/Pacific	172.755
West Bank/Gaza	237.600	Other Global	<u>44.550</u>
Other N.E.	123.750	Total ESF Allocation	\$2,621.025
ME Partnership	<u>99.000</u>	Rescission	<u>26.475</u>
Total Near East	1,346.400	Total Appropriation	\$2,647.500
	32.670		
Europe/Eurasia			
	121.275		
Africa			



Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)

Assistance to friendly countries and international organizations for peacekeeping programs which further U.S. National security interests



FY 2006 Voluntary Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) (\$ in millions)

African Regional	\$40.866
Sudan	13.000
Multinational Force & Observers (MFO-Sinai)	19.000
	<u>100.384</u>
Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI)	\$173.250
Total Allocation	1.750
Rescission	\$175.000
Total Voluntary PKO Appropriation	



FY 05-07 S.A. Funding

	<u>FY 05</u>	<u>FY 06</u>	<u>FY 07</u>
FMFP	\$4,995M	\$4,465M	\$4,551M
IMET	89M	86M	89M
ESF	3,915M	2,621M	3,214M
PKO	548M	173M	201M
Rescission	<u>60M</u>	<u>74M</u>	
Total	\$9,607M	\$7,419M	\$8,055M

**FY05 allocations include all
emergency supplemental
appropriations**



Other Security Assistance Programs

- **Leases of defense articles and services**
- **Excess defense articles sales/grants**
- **Emergency drawdown authorities**
 - **Military emergencies**
 - **Other emergencies to include:**
 - **Counternarcotics**
 - **Disaster relief**
 - **Migration and refugee assistance**
 - **POW/MIA location and repatriation**
 - **Nonproliferation**
 - **Anti-terrorism**
- **Third country transfers**

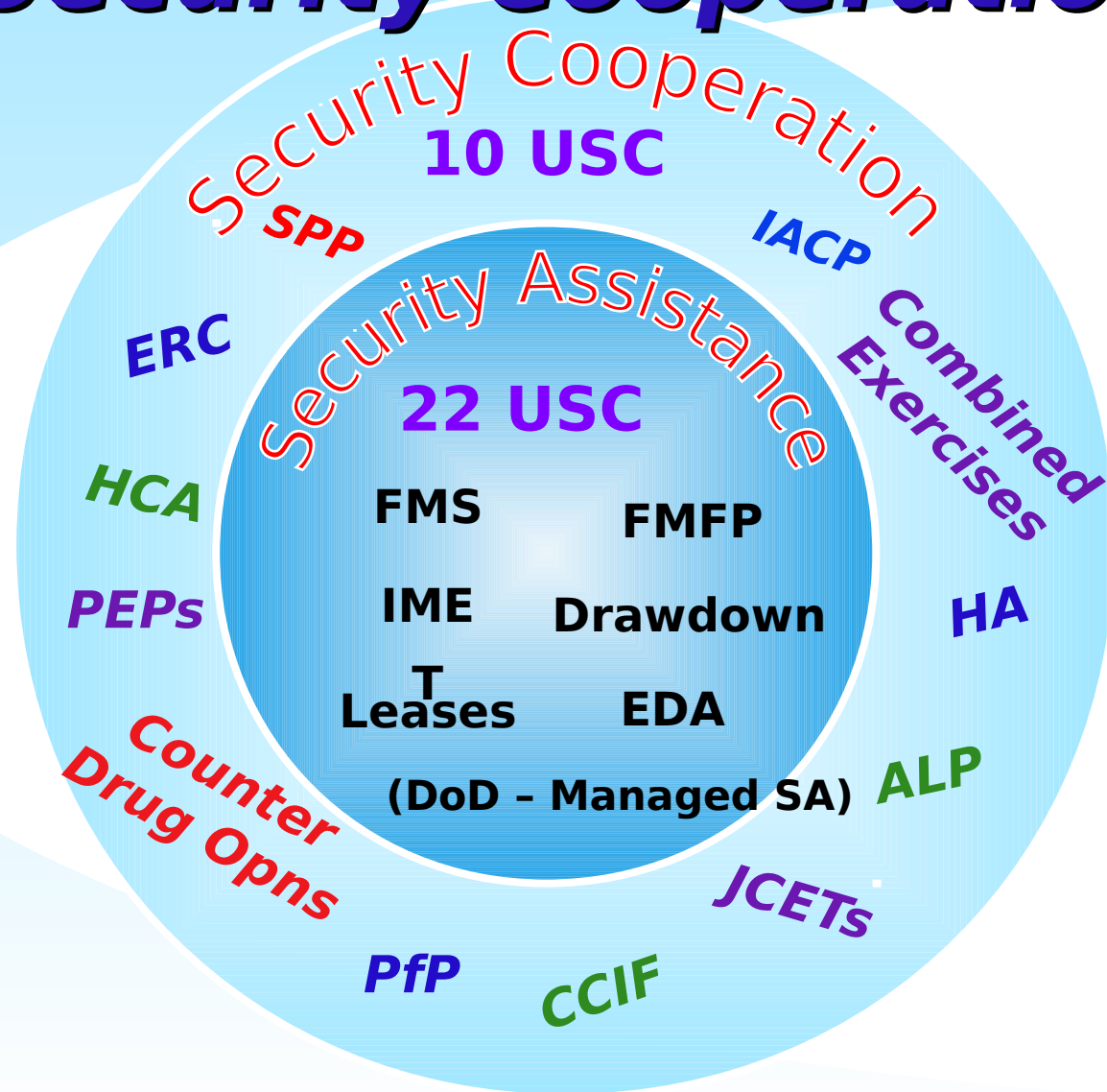


Security Cooperation

All DoD interactions with foreign defense establishments to build defense relationships that promote specific US security interests, develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations, and provide US forces with peacetime and contingency access to a host nation.



Security Assistance vs. Security Cooperation





Security Assistance Summary

- **Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)**
- **State Department supervised, DoD administered**
- **Important element of U.S. foreign policy**